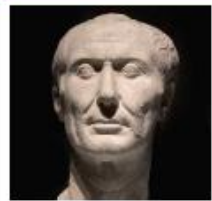


HISTORY: YEAR 3 – THE ROMANS

Key Vocabulary

Romans	Citizens of ancient Rome/the Roman Empire.	Celts	People living in Britain and some parts of Europe after the Iron Age.
Invade	To enter another country by force with an army.	Tribe	A group of people living together and sharing the same customs/language etc
Conquer	Take control of another land.	Rebellion	Action by a group of people fighting against authority.
Empire	Many countries ruled by one ruler.	Impact	A strong effect – a change.
Emperor	Leader, ruler or king of an empire.	Settle	A person who has migrated to an area and established a permanent residence there.

Significant People



Emperor Julius Caesar
– led the first Roman invasions of Britain



Emperor Tiberius Claudius
– led Roman conquest of Britain



Queen Boudicca
– led the rebellion against the Romans



Emperor Flavius Honorius
– wrote to Britain following Roman withdrawal

Significant Events – Timeline

<p>55/54 BC Julius Caesar invaded Britain</p>	<p>43 AD Invasion by Emperor Claudius</p>	<p>50 AD London founded: Londinium</p>	<p>61 AD Boudicca leads rebellion</p>	<p>79 AD Chester founded: Deva Victrix</p>	<p>122 – 128 AD Hadrian's Wall built</p>	<p>410 AD Romans leave Britain</p>
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Impact

- **Language** – many of the words in the English language come from Latin (the language spoken by the Romans) – even the name Britain itself comes from the Latin word Britannia.
- **Legal system** – how we deal with the law being broken is based on the legal system established by the Romans
- **Calendar** – our calendar is based on the one created by Julius Caesar – he even named a month after himself – July
- **Roads** – the Romans built straight roads – some have been turned into motorways or main roads we use today
- **Towns** – the idea of planning and building important towns was brought by the Romans – Chester is an example that still survives
- **Clean water/drains** – the Romans built aqueducts that brought clean water and public baths and flushing toilets.